

## 16.—Distribution of Deaths by Age and Sex, 1931, 1941, 1951, 1961 and 1962—concluded

| Age Group                          | 1931 <sup>1</sup> |              | 1941 <sup>1</sup> |              | 1951         |              | 1961         |              | 1962         |              |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                    | Male              | Female       | Male              | Female       | Male         | Female       | Male         | Female       | Male         | Female       |
| PERCENTAGES                        |                   |              |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Under 1 year.....                  | 20.6              | 18.1         | 13.8              | 12.7         | 11.7         | 11.6         | 9.0          | 9.4          | 8.8          | 9.3          |
| 1 — 4 years.....                   | 5.0               | 5.3          | 2.9               | 3.1          | 2.0          | 2.1          | 1.4          | 1.4          | 1.4          | 1.5          |
| 5 — 9 “.....                       | 2.2               | 2.0          | 1.4               | 1.3          | 1.0          | 0.9          | 0.8          | 0.7          | 0.8          | 0.7          |
| 10 — 14 “.....                     | 1.5               | 1.7          | 1.2               | 1.1          | 0.6          | 0.5          | 0.6          | 0.5          | 0.6          | 0.4          |
| 15 — 19 “.....                     | 2.3               | 2.4          | 1.8               | 1.6          | 1.0          | 0.8          | 1.0          | 0.6          | 1.0          | 0.6          |
| 20 — 24 “.....                     | 2.7               | 3.0          | 2.1               | 2.0          | 1.4          | 1.0          | 1.2          | 0.6          | 1.2          | 0.6          |
| 25 — 29 “.....                     | 2.5               | 2.9          | 2.1               | 2.3          | 1.4          | 1.2          | 1.1          | 0.7          | 1.1          | 0.7          |
| 30 — 34 “.....                     | 2.3               | 3.0          | 1.9               | 2.3          | 1.5          | 1.4          | 1.3          | 1.0          | 1.2          | 1.0          |
| 35 — 39 “.....                     | 2.7               | 3.3          | 2.3               | 2.4          | 1.8          | 1.9          | 1.7          | 1.5          | 1.8          | 1.5          |
| 40 — 44 “.....                     | 3.3               | 3.1          | 2.7               | 2.9          | 2.5          | 2.3          | 2.3          | 1.9          | 2.3          | 2.1          |
| 45 — 49 “.....                     | 4.1               | 3.6          | 3.8               | 3.6          | 3.4          | 3.0          | 3.6          | 2.8          | 3.5          | 2.9          |
| 50 — 54 “.....                     | 5.0               | 4.2          | 5.3               | 4.4          | 4.9          | 3.8          | 5.1          | 3.8          | 5.1          | 3.7          |
| 55 — 59 “.....                     | 5.4               | 4.7          | 6.9               | 5.6          | 6.6          | 5.2          | 6.6          | 4.7          | 6.8          | 4.8          |
| 60 — 64 “.....                     | 6.3               | 5.9          | 8.3               | 6.9          | 9.0          | 7.2          | 8.5          | 6.4          | 8.5          | 6.4          |
| 65 — 69 “.....                     | 7.5               | 7.0          | 9.5               | 8.7          | 11.2         | 9.4          | 10.3         | 9.1          | 10.1         | 8.7          |
| 70 — 74 “.....                     | 8.6               | 8.5          | 10.2              | 9.8          | 12.2         | 11.9         | 12.8         | 12.1         | 12.6         | 11.9         |
| 75 — 79 “.....                     | 7.7               | 8.4          | 10.1              | 10.7         | 11.5         | 12.7         | 13.3         | 14.2         | 13.2         | 14.0         |
| 80 — 84 “.....                     | 5.7               | 6.7          | 7.9               | 9.7          | 8.7          | 11.3         | 10.4         | 13.5         | 10.6         | 13.6         |
| 85 years or over.....              | 4.5               | 6.2          | 6.0               | 8.9          | 7.5          | 11.6         | 8.9          | 15.1         | 9.2          | 15.6         |
| <b>Totals, All Ages.....</b>       | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION         |                   |              |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Under 1 year.....                  | 94.4              | 74.4         | 67.0              | 51.9         | 42.7         | 34.0         | 30.5         | 23.7         | 30.6         | 24.3         |
| 1 — 4 years.....                   | 6.8               | 6.1          | 4.7               | 4.0          | 2.1          | 1.8          | 1.3          | 1.0          | 1.2          | 1.0          |
| 5 — 9 “.....                       | 2.2               | 1.7          | 1.7               | 1.3          | 1.0          | 0.7          | 0.6          | 0.4          | 0.6          | 0.4          |
| 10 — 14 “.....                     | 1.5               | 1.5          | 1.4               | 1.0          | 0.8          | 0.5          | 0.6          | 0.3          | 0.5          | 0.3          |
| 15 — 19 “.....                     | 2.5               | 2.2          | 2.0               | 1.5          | 1.4          | 0.9          | 1.2          | 0.5          | 1.1          | 0.5          |
| 20 — 24 “.....                     | 3.2               | 3.2          | 2.6               | 2.0          | 1.9          | 1.0          | 1.7          | 0.6          | 1.7          | 0.6          |
| 25 — 29 “.....                     | 3.4               | 3.8          | 2.7               | 2.5          | 1.8          | 1.1          | 1.5          | 0.7          | 1.5          | 0.7          |
| 30 — 34 “.....                     | 3.5               | 4.2          | 2.8               | 2.8          | 2.1          | 1.5          | 1.6          | 0.9          | 1.6          | 0.9          |
| 35 — 39 “.....                     | 4.2               | 4.8          | 3.8               | 3.4          | 2.5          | 2.0          | 2.3          | 1.4          | 2.3          | 1.4          |
| 40 — 44 “.....                     | 5.4               | 5.0          | 5.0               | 4.5          | 3.9          | 3.0          | 3.4          | 2.0          | 3.4          | 2.1          |
| 45 — 49 “.....                     | 7.2               | 6.6          | 7.3               | 6.0          | 6.4          | 4.5          | 5.8          | 3.2          | 5.6          | 3.4          |
| 50 — 54 “.....                     | 10.7              | 9.0          | 10.6              | 8.1          | 10.4         | 6.5          | 9.6          | 5.3          | 9.5          | 5.0          |
| 55 — 59 “.....                     | 15.4              | 13.4         | 16.0              | 12.3         | 16.2         | 10.2         | 15.2         | 8.0          | 15.4         | 8.2          |
| 60 — 64 “.....                     | 22.9              | 20.7         | 24.2              | 18.5         | 24.5         | 16.1         | 24.0         | 12.8         | 23.9         | 12.8         |
| 65 — 69 “.....                     | 35.2              | 30.3         | 37.3              | 30.4         | 35.1         | 24.9         | 35.7         | 21.4         | 35.3         | 20.8         |
| 70 — 74 “.....                     | 55.0              | 49.1         | 58.5              | 47.0         | 54.5         | 41.6         | 54.0         | 34.2         | 54.1         | 34.1         |
| 75 — 79 “.....                     | 87.4              | 82.9         | 95.7              | 79.7         | 87.6         | 73.3         | 81.8         | 59.2         | 80.7         | 57.6         |
| 80 — 84 “.....                     | 134.1             | 127.1        | 147.6             | 131.2        | 135.5        | 120.7        | 125.1        | 101.2        | 124.0        | 100.0        |
| 85 years or over.....              | 228.1             | 212.6        | 241.9             | 229.3        | 235.1        | 212.0        | 208.9        | 192.2        | 206.8        | 193.8        |
| <b>Totals, All Ages.....</b>       | <b>10.5</b>       | <b>9.6</b>   | <b>10.8</b>       | <b>9.1</b>   | <b>10.1</b>  | <b>7.8</b>   | <b>9.0</b>   | <b>6.5</b>   | <b>8.9</b>   | <b>6.5</b>   |
| Average age at death yrs.          | 43.1              | 44.8         | 51.5              | 53.4         | 56.3         | 58.7         | 59.7         | 63.1         | 59.9         | 63.2         |
| Median age at death <sup>2</sup> “ | 50.8              | 52.1         | 61.2              | 63.6         | 65.5         | 68.8         | 67.9         | 72.2         | 68.0         | 72.4         |

<sup>1</sup> Excludes the Yukon and Northwest Territories.<sup>2</sup> The age above and below which half of the total number of annual deaths occurred.

Table 17 indicates the variations from province to province in average and median ages at death; these, in turn, are dependent in large measure on the age distribution of the population as well as on varying mortality rates at each age. For example, in Newfoundland a high mortality rate among infants and young children reduces the average and median age for that province, while the reverse is the case in British Columbia and several other provinces with older populations.